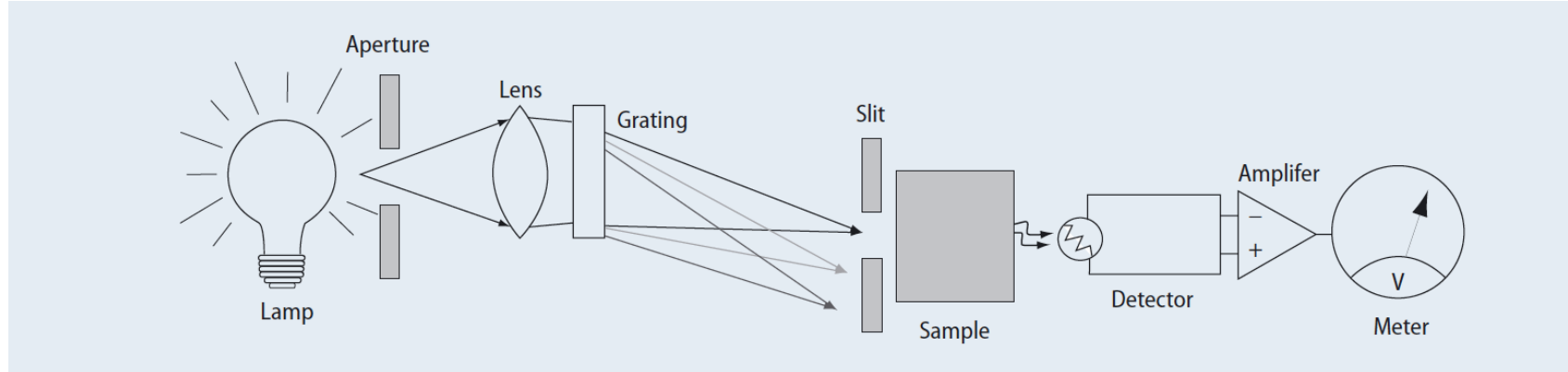


# First Update - 7/10/14

Buffy and Stephanie

# Creation of Spectrometer

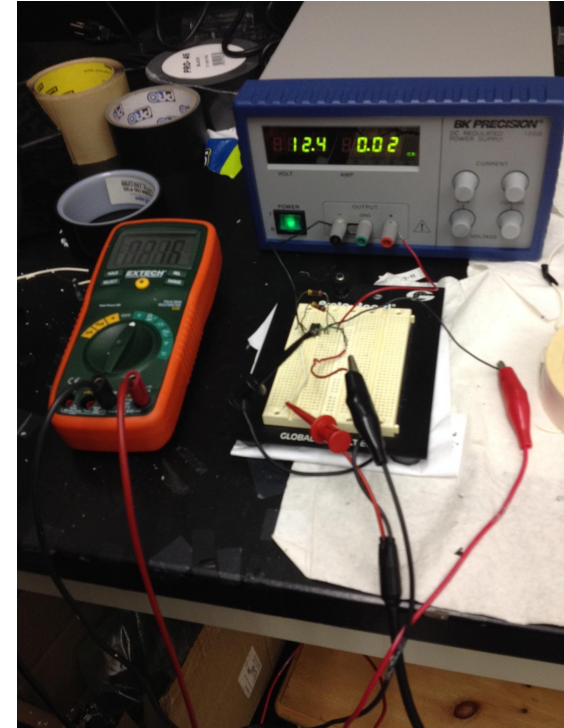
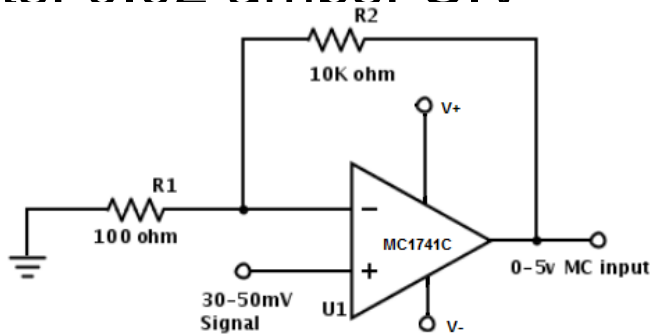
## Rough Diagram:



Source: [http://www.rsc.org/images/EiC-05\\_2007-spectrophotometer\\_tcm18-214788.pdf](http://www.rsc.org/images/EiC-05_2007-spectrophotometer_tcm18-214788.pdf)

# Amplifier

- Input voltage - 20.6 millivolts
- Output voltage - 2.18 volts
- Amplifies 100x
  - Voltage supply to op amp - 12.4 volts. 0.02 amps. C.V



# Diffraction Equation

$$d (\sin \theta_m + \sin \theta_i) = m\lambda.$$

where

- $\theta_i$  is the angle at which the light is incident,
- $d$  is the separation of grating elements, and
- $m$  is an integer which can be positive or negative.

$d = 1/1,200$  grooves per mm

Unknown = wavelength of diffracted light

# Calculating Luminous Intensity

- Luminous intensity - luminous flux per solid angle
  - Luminous flux - perceived power of light
  - Magnitude of solid angle -  $A/r^2$
  - Flux = luminosity/ $4(\pi)r^2$
  - Luminosity = power x luminous efficiency provided by manufacturer
  - Power = IV

$$\frac{IV\eta}{4\pi r^2}$$
$$\frac{A}{r^2}$$

$$\frac{IV\eta}{4\pi A}$$